

Isaiah Review & the NT Use of Isaiah

OUTLINE OF ISAIAH

- 1-5 - The Situation (The Preface): the failure of Judah and the forfeiture of the promises?
- 6 - The Atonement & Commission of Isaiah
- 7-39 - The Problem & Promise (The Book of the King): the failure of the Davidic king and the promise of the true David
- 40-55 - The Answer (The Book of the Servant): the sin of the people born by the sin-bearing Servant
- 56-66 - What Now? (The Book of the Conqueror): the call to live in obedience and righteousness while waiting for the final victory

ISAIAH 1-5 – The Preface

1:1-31 – Judgment & Darkness, but with Hope

2:1-4 – Future Restoration & Glory

2:5-4:1 – Judgment & Darkness, No Hope

4:2-6 – Future Restoration & Glory

5:1-30 – Judgement & Darkness, No Hope?

Isaiah 6

The Atonement & Commission of Isaiah

Isaiah 7-39 – The Book of the King

7:1-9:7 – The Promise of a Greater King

9:8-12:6 – The Promise of a Greater Exodus

13-35 – Oracles & Woes – God is Trustworthy & Lord of All

36-39 – The Need for a Greater King & Deliverer Confirmed

Isaiah 40-55 – “The Book of the Servant”

- 40:1-44:23 - The Promises & Plans of God: dealing with exile & sin
- 44:24-48:22 - The First Act of Deliverance: deliverance from exile
- 49:1-55:13 - The Second Act of Deliverance: deliverance from sin

A - 56:1–8 - The Servants - Called to Righteousness

B - 56:9–59:15a - The Inability of the People

C - 59:15b–21 - The Divine Warrior Goes to Battle

D – 60:1-22 - Future Glory

E - 61:1-3 - The Servant

D' - 61:4-62:12 - Future Glory

C' - 63:1–6 - The Divine Warrior Wins the Battle

B' - 63:7–66:17 - The Ability of the Lord

A' - 66:18–24 - The Servants - Clothed in Righteousness

Isaiah 1-5 vs. 65:17-66:24

1:1-31 – Judgment

2:1-4 – Hope

2:5-4:1 – Judgment

4:2-6 – Hope

5:1-30 – Judgement, No Hope?

65:17-25 – Hope

66:1-6 – Judgment

66:7-14 – Hope

66:15-17 – Judgment

66:18-24 – Hope

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The New Testament Use of Isaiah

